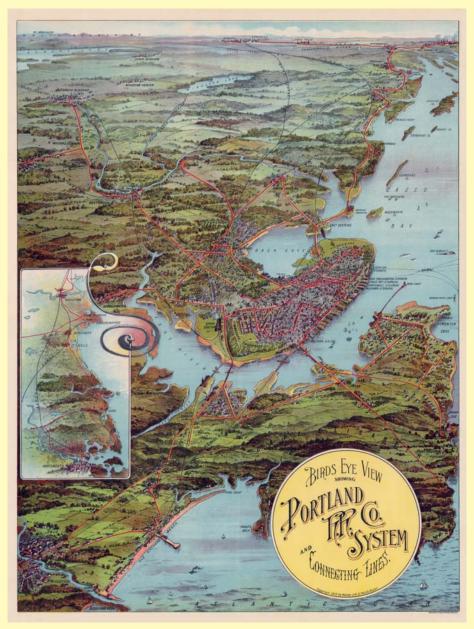
#### Society for American City and Regional Planning History and the Northern New England Chapter of the American Planning Association

## TWELFTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PLANNING HISTORY



Bird's Eye View Showing Portland R.R. Co. System and Connecting Lines. (Walker Lith. & Pub. Co., Boston, 1909) Osher Map Library and Smith Center for Cartographic Education at the University of Southern Maine

> October 25-28, 2007 Portland, Maine

# We would like to thank our sponsors for supporting the 12th National Conference on Planning History







Maine Humanities Council



City of Portland's Department of Planning and Development and Department of Ports and Transportation

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We would also like to thank this year's host, the USM Muskie School of Public Service.

#### Society for American City and Regional Planning History and the Northern New England Chapter of the American Planning Association

### TWELFTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PLANNING HISTORY

October 25-28, 2007 Portland, Maine

or practitioners and historians of planning, the host city for this year's biennial SACRPH conference and NNECAPA's annual conference, Portland, Maine, provides a unique venue for exploring the past, present, and future of urbanism. Maine's premier city, and the economic (if not the political) capital of the state, Portland contains barely 64,000 people. A port city, which still boasts an active fishing fleet and fish exchange, historically the city powered its economy by shipping grain, not fish. As early as the 1870s city boosters capitalized on the city's excellent rail and steamship connections, its Winslow Homer- enshrined rockbound coastline, and its proximity to the Maine woods to herald itself: "Gateway to Vacationland."

Portland's deep, well-protected harbor potentially rivaled Boston. In 1775 the British Navy, under Henry Mowat, eyeing the strategic significance of the town then called Falmouth and to punish its patriot community, demolished the Massachusetts outpost during a four-hour naval bombardment. But, Portland rose from the ashes and in the antebellum era, after Maine became a state following the 1820 Missouri Compromise, the city built a flourishing economy around shipbuilding, fishing, timber, molasses, and granite. That maritime leadership was enhanced in 1807, when Captain Lemuel Moody gathered subscriptions to build a maritime signal tower on the top of Munjoy Hill, which announced the arrival of ships by a unique system of colorful signal flags. Now celebrating its 200th year, flags still fly daily from the top of the Portland Observatory, including the insignia of cruise ships in port.

Portland's economy shifted in the 1850s to railroading and grain storage when city businessmen bested Boston's in the contest for the right to receive, store, and transship seasonally ice-locked Canadian wheat. Even the disastrous July 4th fire of 1866, which consumed most of the pre-Civil War cityscape, failed to slow progress. Portland rebuilt in the red brick now emblematic of the city's historic Old Port. The Canadian Grand Trunk Railroad made post-Civil War Portland a railroad hub as well as a port. Its old oceanfront and 18th century piers were filled creating a wide, multi-tracked Commercial Street lined with warehouses,

train sheds, and long wharves, many still operating. Today Portland's impressive, National Register-quality architecture reveals that prosperity. At the edge of the Old Port, in the early 19th century, two Portland merchant princes, the brothers Hugh and Stephen McClellan, built a magnificent Federal-style mansion. One now forms part of the Portland Museum of Art close to the Eastland Hotel. Nearby is the celebrated 1832 Charles Q. Clapp House, one of America's finest examples of Greek Revival architecture. This effulgence of urbanity culminated in 1859 when Maine native, New Orleans enriched, Ruggles Sylvester Morse built his Italian-Villa style summer home at Spring and Danforth Streets. It is now the exquisite Victoria Mansion.

Unlike New Bedford or Providence, Portland never became a New England mill city, although railroading, shipbuilding, stove works, even a chewing gum manufactory, provided industrial jobs. Its location convenient to the great Maine Woods (memorialized by Thoreau), its rugged, rocky, pine-tree studded coast and crashing waves hallowed in Longfellow's poems and Winslow Homer's art, enthroned Portland and the Maine coast as an escape from the ravages of industrialism. After the Civil War wealthy "rusticators," the Rockefellers and Cyrus Curtis to mention two, discovered places like Bar Harbor and Camden and commenced the reshaping of Maine as "Vacationland." Portland became a destination not only for Canadian wheat, but also for tourists traveling from New York, Philadelphia, and Boston to Camden, Bar Harbor and elsewhere in Maine. Great hotels and seaside inns sprang up and by the 1880s tourism had become big business in Portland. To further enhance the aesthetic lure of Portland local leaders, including architect John Calvin Stevens, mayor James Phinney Baxter, and city engineer William Goodwin (with inspiration from the Olmsted Brothers landscape designers) planned summer colonies on places such as Cushing Island, and in Portland laid out promenades overlooking the ocean and the mountains on the city's eastern and western edges. In 1895, again aided by the Olmsted firm, the city designed a boulevard circling the Back Cove, which linked with a park whose name memorialized the land's donor, the Deering

family. Some of the wistful character of this romantic era can still be visualized in Portland's Cape Elizabeth suburb, a summer-like community situated in the shadow of the famous Portland Head Light. Lining the shore there are some of the finest examples of architect John Calvin Stevens shingle and stick style "cottage" residences, including the well-known C.A. Brown House, 1885-1886. All of these Cape Elizabeth gems, together with the Victoria Mansion and the city's vast Greek Revival architectural heritage, attest to Portland's historical richness. That, of course, includes the Old Port, where today a stone's throw in any direction will hit a superb restaurant, more testimony that Portland is an urban treasure, despite its diminutive size.

The Portland 2007 conference offers a host of exciting events. Thursday's symposium on "Portland as a Planning Laboratory: Working Waterfronts in a Postindustrial Economy" features guided bus and boat tours of Portland's Casco Bay, where commercial and research functions share space with a still vital fishing industry. Following these tours a panel of planners, historians and city and

civic leaders will explore Portland's waterfront history and waterfront development issues. Friday's plenary session will assemble a group of distinguished speakers who will examine these same issues in national and global perspective. Other topics to be discussed during Friday and Saturday sessions are the tensions over contested waterfront space, historic preservation in waterfront planning, tourism as an economic driver, and housing affordability and clean, efficient transportation as factors shaping post-industrial urban futures. Internationally renowned architect Denise Scott Brown will deliver the conference's keynote address. Sunday's tours will spotlight Portland's Olmsted legacy, the "Old Port" as a historic preservation treasure, Portland's historic residential architecture, and the commercial history of Freeport.

### Conference Headquarters: Eastland Park Hotel

The conference will take place at the historic Eastland Park Hotel in downtown Portland. The hotel first opened in June 1927, just one day after Charles Lindbergh flew solo across the Atlantic. Designed by local architect Herbert Rhodes, the 241-room hotel was conceived and built by Portland hotelier Henry P. Rines. Mr. Rines and his wife had frequently traveled to Europe and the Middle East and the hotel design incorporated Spanish, Danish, and Egyptian themes. The Eastland lobby features a beamed ceiling, wrought iron candelabras copied from old fixtures in a Madrid café and Spanish wall sconces, and an Egyptian Dining Room, now known as Adeline's Grill.

The hotel is located in the heart of Portland's arts and shopping district, and is only moments away from Portland's famed Old Port waterfront and the financial district. Visit www.eastlandparkhotel.com for additional information. To make reservations, please call the hotel directly and mention the group name to be sure you get the discounted rate. The cut-off date for the group rate is October 1, 2007 for both hotels.

#### Eastland Park Hotel

157 High Street, Portland, ME 04101 Telephone (207) 775-5411 FAX (207) 775-2872

Toll free (888)671-8008

Group name: Society of American City Regional Planning 12th National Conference on Planning History

One block of 100 rooms @ \$119 Additional block of 40 rooms @ \$149

Rooms also have been reserved at **La Quinta Inn & Suites Portland** 340 Park Avenue, Portland, ME 04102 (207)871-0611 Group name: City Planners Block of 75 rooms at \$82

The La Quinta Inn & Suites Portland is located in the heart of Portland's Ball Park District. Take advantage of the hotel's complimentary airport shuttle service to and from the Portland Jetport and other local venues (5 a.m.-10 p.m.). Features such as free high-speed Internet access and a delicious complimentary continental breakfast.

Portland International Jetport is serviced by 10 commercial carriers (including Continental, Delta, USAir, United Express, Northwest, Jet Blue, and AirTran) with daily arrivals from 14 hub cities. Just minutes (3 miles) from downtown Portland, quick and affordable transportation is available upon arrival. Visit www.portlandjetport.org for more information.

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# Local Arrangements Committee for 2007 SACRPH/NNECAPA Portland Conference

John Bauman, co-chair, visiting research professor, Muskie School of Public Service, University of Southern Maine

Donna Larson, co-chair, AICP, town planner, town of Freeport

Noni Ames, president, Maine Olmsted Alliance

Deborah G. Andrews, manager, City Historic Preservation Program, Portland Planning and Development Department

Hillary Bassett, executive director, Greater Portland Landmarks

Charlie Colgan, professor, public policy and management, Muskie School of Public Service, University of Southern Maine

Alex Jaegerman, AICP, director, Portland Planning Division, Portland Planning and Development Department

Arleyn A. Levee, landscape historian, advisory trustee, Maine Olmsted Alliance; board member, Natural Landscape Foundation

Bill Needelman, AICP, senior planner, Portland Planning and Development Department

Sherry Phillips, assistant director, Department of Conferences, University of Southern Maine

Earle Shettleworth, historic preservation officer, Maine Historic Preservation Commission

Lee D. Urban, director, Portland Planning and Development Department

Joseph S. Wood, interim president, University of Southern Maine

#### List of Exhibitors

**Brookings Institute Press** 

Center for American Places

Cornell University Press

Greater Portland Landmarks

Harlan Davidson

Maine Preservation

MIT Press

Ohio State University Press

Rutgers University Press

University of Pennsylvania Press

University of New England Press

W.W. Norton

Yale University Press

University of Chicago Press

University of Kansas Press

Routledge/Taylor and Francis Group

### Approved Credits for SACRPH/NNECAPA 2007 Conference

Session 2	Legal Planning	1.75 credits
Session 3	Portland Urban Renewal	1.75 credits
Session 4	Locating Wind Power	1.75 credits
Session 5	Preserving Local Character with Design Guidelines	1.75 credits
Session 7	Rethinking Gentrification	1.75 credits
Session 13	Preserving Scenic Corridors	1.75 credits
Session 14	Northeast Creek Affordable Housing	1.75 credits
Session 22	Sustainability in 2007	2 credits
Session 30	Bridge Planning	1.75 credits
Session 35	Integrating Transportation and Community Planning	1.75 credits
Session 39	Lighting Up Main Street	1.75 credits
Session 42	LEED Certified Construction	1.75 credits
Session 52	Watershed Planning	1 credit
Mobile Tour 1	Portland's Western Promenade	1.5 credit hours
Mobile Tour 2	Portland's Old Port	1.5 credit hours
Mobile Tour 3	Bold Vision:	
	The Parks and Neighborhoods of Portland, Maine	3 credit hours

## Thursday, October 25, 2007

1-8 p.m. PRE-CONFERENCE SYMPOSIUM:

# Planning at the Edge: The Evolving Shape and Function of Waterfront Towns and Cities—Portland as a Planning Laboratory

Sponsored by the Maine Humanities Council

# 1-1:30 p.m. Official Welcome and Introduction to Afternoon Tours And Symposium

Eastland Park Ballroom

**Introduction:** Charlie Colgan, professor of public policy and management, USM Muskie School of Public Service

**Welcome:** *Nicholas M. Mavadones, Jr.*, mayor, City of Portland and *Joseph E. Gray*, Jr., Portland City manager

Orientation to Afternoon Tours of Portland Waterfront: Charlie Colgan

# 1:45-4:30 p.m. Casco Bay Boat Lines and VIP Bus Tours of the City of Portland and of the Port and Island Sites of Casco Bay

Tour Guides: Lee D. Urban, director, Portland Planning and Development Department; Bill Needelman, AICP, senior planner, Portland Planning and Development Department; Charlie Colgan, professor, USM Muskie School of Public Service; Alex Jaegerman, AICP, Portland Planning Division director, Portland Planning and Development Department; Deborah Andrews, manager of City Historic Preservation Program, Portland Planning and Development Department; Hillary Bassett, executive director, Greater Portland Landmarks

PLEASE NOTE: Attendance at the pre-conference tour and reception events is available by separate reservation only. VIP buses will leave from the front of the Eastland Park Hotel.

Bus tour sponsored by Maine Turnpike Authority

5-6:30 p.m. ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION:

## The Evolution of an Urban Waterfront: The Past and Present Development of Portland's 'Working Waterfront'

Hannaford Lecture Hall, University of Southern Maine, Portland campus

Welcome: Joseph S. Wood, interim president, University of Southern Maine

**Moderator:** William Foster, dean, Muskie School of Public Service, University of Southern Maine James Millinger, Ph.D., maritime educator, author, and Portland historian

Pam Plumb, principal, Pam Plumb and Associates; former mayor of the City of Portland and city councilor Charlie Poole, president and wharfinger, Proprietors of Union Wharf

Tom Valleau, president, Portland Fish Pier Authority; former city director of ports and transportation Jim Cloutier, Portland city councilor; principal, Cloutier, Barrett, Cloutier and Conley Attorneys at Law Joel Eastman, professor emeritus, Department of History, University of Southern Maine

PLEASE NOTE: This event sponsored by the Maine Humanities Council is open to the public.

Sponsored by the Maine Humanities Council

Busses will be available for transportation to and from the University of Southern Maine.

### Reception and Tour of Osher Map Library

USM Osher Map Library, Glickman Library, University of Southern Maine, Portland campus

Sponsored by the University of Southern Maine Office of the President and Office of the Provost

Busses will be available for transportation to and from the University of Southern Maine.

**Directions to the University of Southern Maine:** From Congress Street, take Forest Avenue past Deering Park. After the I-295 exit, take a left at the first traffic light onto Bedford Street. The Woodbury Campus Center is on the right. Enter the USM parking garage by taking the second left onto Surrenden Street.

6:30-8 p.m.

Friday, October 26, 2007

7:30-8:30 a.m. Continental Breakfast Longfellow A

8 a.m.-5 p.m. Registration Eastland Park Lobby

9 a.m.-6 p.m. Book Exhibit The Gallery

8:30-10:15 a.m. PLENARY SESSION:

Urban Waterfronts Eastland Park Ballroom

Chair: Joseph Conforti, professor and chair of American and New England

Studies Department, University of Southern Maine

Raymond Gastil, director of Manhattan office, Department of City Planning,

New York City

Susan Fainstein, professor, Graduate School of Design, Harvard University

Edward Muller, professor of history, University of Pittsburgh

Ann Breen, co-director and president of The Waterfront Center, Washington, D.C.

Sponsored by the City of Portland's Department of Planning and Development and the

Department of Ports and Transportation

10:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

Session 1 ROUNDTABLE:

Engaging the City: Campus Community Partnerships

for Social Change Wyeth A

Chair: Robin Bachin, University of Miami

Anchor Institutions—University of Pennsylvania

Eugenie L. Birch, University of Pennsylvania

Civic Engagement and the Metropolitan University, University of Michigan-Dearborn

Georgina Hickey, University of Michigan, Dearborn

From the Ivory Tower to the Urban Streets: Community-Based Learning Programs and

Lessons-University of Richmond

Amy L. Howard, University of Richmond

An Urban Agenda for Civic Engagement: Bates College and the Downtown Education Collaborative

David Scobey, Bates College

Comment: Audience

Session 2 The Law, Politics, and Planning in American Cities and Suburbs Wyeth B

(1.75 credit hours)

Chair: Roger Biles, Illinois State University

Chronicling the Law of the American City and its Boundaries: Dillon's Municipal Compendia, 1872-1911

Judith Spraul-Schmidt, University of Cincinnati, Raymond Walters College

Unintended Consequences: Texas Annexation Laws and the Rise of Suburban Cities

Robert B. Fairbanks, University of Texas, Arlington

Atlanta and the Outer Loop: Regional Infrastructure and Local Politics, 1980-2002

Carlton Basmajian, University of Michigan

Comment: Nicholas Dagen Bloom, New York Institute of Technology

## Session 3 Sixty Years of Evolution or Convolution? Partland's Multiple Repoyed Efforts, 1946

Portland's Multiple Renewal Efforts, 1946-2006

(1.75 credit hours)

Chair: John F. Bauman, University of Southern Maine

Joel Eastman, University of Southern Maine

Caroline Glassman, Supreme Judicial Court of Maine

Tom Valleau, president, Portland Fish Pier Authority

Donald Nicoll, former administrative assistant to Senator Edmund S. Muskie

Comment: Audience

#### Session 4 NNECAPA: Locating Wind Power Facilities

**Jewett** 

Hawthorne

Developing renewable energy sources are critical to slowing global climate change. Learn the land use issues raised in two wind power applications in Maine and what planners need to be preparing for. (1.75 credit hours) Terry DeWan, Terrance J. DeWan and Associates

#### Session 5 NNECAPA: Preserving Local Character with Design Guidelines Nevelson

How do we preserve the special character of our communities in the face of growth? Learn how three communities have had success with design guidelines. (1.75 credit hours)

Ross A. Moldoff, planning director, Salem, New Hampshire

David E. White, comprehensive planner, City of Burlington, Vermont

Donna Larson, town planner, Freeport, Maine

#### Session 6 NNECAPA: AICP Exam Preparation

Longfellow B

Get tips from recent exam-takers and from AICP President Graham Billingsley, senior planner, Boulder County Land Use Department and Stacy L. Doll, NNECAPA professional development officer.

#### Session 7 Rethinking Gentrification

Hartley

(1.75 credit hours)

Chair: John McCarthy, Robert Morris University

Historic Preservation, Gentrification and Displacement in Old Richmond Neighborhoods

Lauren Lambie-Hanson, University of California, Berkeley

Leasing the Landscape: A Pittsburgh Cottage Community and the

**Politics of Neighborhood Place-making** Ruth Bergman, University of Maryland

Without Progressive Consensus: The Battle for the Future of Asbury Park, New Jersey, 1970-2000

Walter D. Greason, Ursinus College

Comment: John McCarthy, Robert Morris University

### Session 8 Swimming Pools

Greenhouse

Chair: John Stuart, Florida International University

Swimming Pools and Bathtubs: Corporate Paternalism in Michigan's Copper Country

Alison Kimball Hoagland, Michigan Technological University

Swimming in Public: Robert Moses and the WPA Pools in New York City

Marta Gutman, City College of New York

Swimming Pools and Racial Conflict in Postwar America

Victoria Wolcott, University of Rochester

Comment: Achva Benzinberg-Stein, City University of New York

12:15-2:30 p.m LUNCHEON KEYNOTE ADDRESS:

A Conversation with Denise Scott Brown:

The Minutes of the Meetings

Eastland Park Ballroom

Facilitator: Margaret Crawford, Harvard University

Denise Scott Brown, Venturi, Scott Brown and Associates

2:30-4:15 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

Session 9 Ethnic Neighborhoods and Community Planning

Wyeth A

Chair: Evelyn Gonzales, William Patterson University

Rowhouses and Tennis Courts: Philadelphia's Jewish Merchants Program

during the Urban Crisis, 1964-1973

David Merkowitz, University of Cincinnati

Barrio Obrero: Housing the Working Classes in San Juan, Puerto Rico, 1920s

Marygrace Tyrrell, Northwestern University, IL

Borinquen in the Barrio: Puerto Rican Community Development and the Legacies of Colonialism

Domenic Vitiello, University of Pennsylvania

Comment: Evelyn Gonzales, William Patterson University

Session 10 The "Natural" Order of Urban Space

Wyeth B

Chair: Marc Stein, York University

Nature, Sexuality, and the City: Heterosexual Constructions in

Environmental Planning, 1900-2000

Michael Frisch, University of Missouri, Kansas City

The Origins of New York's Union Square

Michael Shapiro, University of Massachusetts, Amherst

Natural Modern: Parks, Playgrounds, and Open Spaces in the

Modernist Vision of Toronto, 1950 to 1970

Richard White, University of Toronto

Comment: Jill Pearlman, Bowdoin College

Session 11 Capital Cities

Hawthorne

Chair: Brian Ladd, University of Albany, State University of New York

Noulan Cauchon and the City Scientific in Canada's Capital

David L. A. Gordon, Queen's University, Ontario, Canada

Brussels, capital of Europe, in the Context of International Capitals

Carola Hein, Bryn Mawr College

Watercities in the New Berlin: The Case of Stralau

Carolyn Loeb, Central Michigan University

Comment: Brian Ladd, University of Albany, State University of New York

Session 12 Rethinking Urban Renewal as Community Development

Longfellow B

Chair: Robert Beauregard, Columbia University

The Lost History of Urban Renewal

Alexander Von Hoffman, Harvard University

Protest Against Urban Renewal 1965-1985: Origin of a New Integrative Political Approach to Urban Development?

Sebastian Haumann, University of Technology, Darmstadt

Urban Triage in the 1970s: The Case of Preservation Planning in Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Deanna Schmidt, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Comment: Robert Beauregard, Columbia University

## Session 13 NNECAPA: Preserving Scenic Corridors and Telling Our Story:

Scenic Byways and Interpretation of Our Transportation History

(1.75 credit hours)

How can we preserve, interpret and promote our region's historic and scenic character through byways programs? Hear experiences from Vermont, Maine, and Florida. (1.75 credit hours)

Chair: Anne Mitchell Whisnant, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill

Brian Shupe, Vermont Forum on Sprawl

Kathleen Walston Pagan, Department of Growth Management, Alachua County, FL

James H. Fisher, Hancock County Regional Planning Commission, Ellsworth, ME

## Session 14 NNECAPA: Northeast Creek Affordable Housing Neighborhood,

Bar Harbor, Maine (1.75 credit hours)

How flexible land use regulations can result in "green" affordable housing. Learn what Bar Harbor, Maine has done to create "green" affordable housing and preserve environmentally sensitive areas. (1.75 credit hours)

Anne Krieg, planning director, Bar Harbor, Maine

Sam Coplon, principal, Coplon Associates

Terry Kelly, Bar Harbor, Maine Housing Authority

#### Session 15 New Urbanism and Its Historical Antecedents

Hartley

Jewett

Nevelson

Chair: Emily Talen, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Origins of New Urbanism and Smart Growth: Lawrence Halprin's Willamette Valley:

Choices for the Future (1972)

Robert Fishman, University of Michigan

The Sea Ranch at Forty: A Resident's View

David E. Bess, California State Polytechnic, Pomona

The Near Urban Front Porch as an Integrated System of Access and Community:

Lessons We Should Learn From

Neal V. Hitch, The Ohio State University

Comment: Emily Talen, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

#### Session 16 ROUNDTABLE:

#### A Teachable Moment: Baltimore '68 Riots and Rebirth

Greenhouse

Chair: Jessica I Elfenbein, University of Baltimore

#### Overvieu

Jessica I Elfenbein, University of Baltimore

#### Lesson Plan Presentation

Peter B. Levy, York College

#### **Oral History Presentation**

Elizabeth M. Nix, University of Baltimore

Preview of the exhibition at the Baltimore Jewish Museum

commemorating the riots and Dr. King's death

Deborah R. Weiner, Jewish Museum of Maryland, Baltimore

Comment: Audience

4:30-6:30 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

Session 17 Local Approaches to Planning and Preservation

Wyeth A

Chair: David Stradling, University of Cincinnati

Seeking a New Paradigm for Public/Private Partnerships: Tapping Cultural Resources at the Bethlehem Steel Site

Howard Gillette, Rutgers University, Camden

Dusting Off the Deed Restrictions for Historic District Designation.

A study of three methods of land use control over Sunnyside Gardens, New York City 1924-2007

Emily A. Goldman, Cornell University

Burlington and Winooski, Vermont—Where they came from—Where they're going

Beth Humstone, NNECAPA

Comment: David Stradling, University of Cincinnati

Session 18 Los Angeles Planning Histories

Jewett

Chair: Gail Sansbury, San Jose State University

What's the Alternative? A History of Queer and Alternative Place in Los Angeles

Stephanie Frank, University of Southern California

Apartments in Disguise: Small Multiple Dwellings in the "City of Homes," 1907-1930

Todd Gish, University of Southern California

Insurgent and Emergent Citizenship in MacArthur Park

Meredith Drake Reitan, University of Southern California

Comment: Margaret Crawford, Harvard University

Session 19 Reforming the Built and Natural Landscapes of Maine

Hawthorne

Chair: Liam Riordan, University of Maine

The Making of a Landscape Architect: The Life and Work of Louise Payson

Daniel W. Krall, Cornell University

From Baxter to Quimby: The Individual's Role in Planning for Maine's Parks

Marc Alan Howlett, University of Virginia

Space Aliens: How Government Agents and Modernist Planners Infiltrated Bangor, Maine

Tom McCord, University of Maine

Portland, the Birthplace of Prohibition

Daphne Spain, University of Virginia

Comment: Martha McNamara, Wellesley College

Session 20 Community Planning

Hartley

Chair: Eugenie Birch, University of Pennsylvania

How to Score: The Impact of Lawrence and Anna Halprin's Community

Workshops on Participatory Planning

Alison Hirsch, University of Pennsylvania

Planning and Community in Continental Europe, 1890-1940: A Missed Connection?

Dan S. White, University at Albany, State University of New York

The Progressive City in the United States, 1969-2007

Pierre Clavel, Cornell University

Community Organizing and Planning: Using the Past to Inform the Present

Robert Fisher, University of Connecticut

Comment: Lee Webb, University of Maine

#### Session 21 NNECAPA: A Primer in Planning History

Longfellow B

Take a whirlwind tour of the major events in planning history. This session traces the early history of planning from 1790 through to the end of the 20th century.

Joanne Cassulo, senior planner, NH OEP

Sandrine Thibault, principal planner, NH OEP

### Session 22 NNECAPA: Sustainability in 2007

Nevelson

(2 credit hours)

How can land use patterns reduce energy demand? Learn about eco-villages and neighborhoods in Europe and the challenges they present to planners. (1.75 credit hours)

Steve Whitman, Jeffrey Taylor and Associates

Kim Lundgren, ICLEI

#### Session 23 Affordable Housing

Wyeth B

Chair: Ken Rose, Rockefeller Archive Center

Public Housing's Fiscal Crisis in the U.S., 1958-1985:

**Origins, Response, and Policy Failure**D. Bradford Hunt, Roosevelt University

The Architect as Houser: Clarence Stein and Federal Housing Policy

Kristin Larsen, University of Florida

The Federal Housing Administration—A Welfare Agency?

Sarah Jo Peterson, University of Oklahoma

"Wealth and Happiness" or "Pride and Thriftiness?" The Federal Housing Administration and the

Presentation of the Small and Affordable Home in Atlanta, Georgia, 1935-1941

Mark Barron, University of Maryland

Comment: Kristin Szylvian, Western Michigan University

### Session 24 Graduate Student Workshop

Greenhouse

Facilitator: Owen D. Gutfreund, Columbia University

6:45-8:30 p.m. **Reception** 

The Portland Company, 58 Fore Street, on the waterfront off Fore Street and Franklin Arterial

Shuttle buses will be provided for conference participants from the Eastland Park Hotel to the Portland

Company at 6:15 p.m.

Sponsored by BEA International

8:30-9 p.m. SACRPH New Board Member Orientation

Wyeth B

9-11 p.m. SACRPH Board Meeting

Wyeth B

9-11 p.m. Graduate Student Reception

Greenhouse and Nevelson

Saturday, October 27, 2007

7:30-8:30 a.m. Continental Breakfast Eastland Park Ballroom

8-8:30 a.m. SACRPH Business Meeting Eastland Park Ballroom

8 a.m.-5 p.m. Registration Eastland Park Lobby

8:30-10 a.m. Journal of Planning History Editorial Board Meeting E.B. White

9 am-6 p.m. Book Exhibit The Gallery

8:30-10:15 a.m. NNECAPA Breakfast Meeting Address Longfellow A

Graham Billingsley, president, AICP and senior planner for Boulder County, Colorado

8:30-10:15 a.m. Concurrent Sessions

Session 25 Gender, Planning, and Community Building

Hartley

Chair: Maureen Flanagan, Michigan State University

"It looks as though more reforms than one must be left to women!" Women's Clubs and Progressive

Era Planning in Chicago and St. Louis Elizabeth Belanger, Stonehill College

Can Women Rule New Jersey? Anglo Women and Community Building

in Interwar Montclair, New Jersey Patricia Hampson, Rutgers University

Cold War, Gender and the Baltimore Freeway Revolt

Eric Stephen Singer, The American University

Comment: Maureen Flanagan, Michigan State University

Session 26 Landscape Design and Metropolitan Planning I

Wyeth A

Chair: Scott Roulier, Massey University

Planning for Greener Cities: Park Systems as a Transatlantic Phenomenon at the

Beginning on the Twentieth Century Sonja Dumpelmann, Auburn University

The Emergence of Urban Natural Areas Protection in the U.S.: The Case of the Illinois Forest Preserve District Act of 1913

Rebecca Retzlaff, Auburn University

Bier Gartens to Parkways: Charles Whitnall's Progressive Era Park

Designs for Socialist Milwaukee

Judith T. Kenny and Lorne A. Platt, University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee

Comment: Scott Roulier, Massey University

Session 27 Working-Class Housing

Hawthorne

Chair: Andrew Dolkart, Columbia University

The Labor Union as Welfare State: Housing Projects of Local 3,

International Brotherhood of Electric Workers, and Local 1199, Hospital Workers

Hilary Botein, University of Connecticut

Common Lives and Uncommon Houses: Unity and Diversity in American Working-Class Housing, 1880-1930

Thomas C. Hubka, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee

Diversity in Detail: Workers' Rowhouses in Wilmington, Delaware—1864 to 1920

David Ames, University of Delaware

Comment: Andrew Dolkart, Columbia University

Session 28 ROUNDTABLE:

# Rethinking the Federal Bulldozer: A Roundtable on Recent Urban Renewal and Highway Construction Research Longfellow B

Chair: Christopher Klemek, George Washington University

Nathan Connolly, University of Michigan

Jennifer Hock, Harvard University

Christopher W. Wells, Macalester College

Comment: Audience

#### Session 29 Urbanization and the Arts

Wyeth B

Chair: Michele Bogart, State University of New York, Stony Brook

Public Art and the Body in 20th-Century Los Angeles

Sarah Schrank, California State University, Long Beach, Dept of History

Urbanism Unclothed: The Mermaid Sculpture Controversy, San Francisco in the 1960s

Alison Isenberg, Rutgers University

Streets and Stages: Urbanization and the Arts after World War II

Julia Foulkes, New School University

Comment: Michele Bogart, State University of New York, Stony Brook

#### Session 30 The Politics of Bridge Planning in the United States and Brazil

**Iewett** 

(1.75 credit hours)

Chair: Daniel Serda, University of Kansas

To Build a Bridge: A Historian Planner's Participant-Observer's View of the Ohio River

Bridges Project at the Falls of the Ohio, 1969-1997

Carl Kramer, Indiana University Southeast & Kramer Associates, Inc.

The Bridge of Fusion: A Case Study of the Rio-Niteroi Bridge (Ponte Costa e Silva)

Mark E. Kehren, Loras College

Second Decking the Golden Gate Bridge: The Politics of Traffic in the San Francisco Bay Area, 1958-1972

Louise Nelson Dyble, University of Southern California

Comment: Daniel Serda, University of Kansas

#### 10:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m Concurrent Sessions

#### Session 31 Town Planning and the Emergence of Metropolitan Boston

Wyeth A

Chair: Michael Rawson, Brooklyn College

The First Street of Plymouth: Survival of the Original English Town Plan

Arthur Krim, Massachusetts Historical Commission

The 1848 Cochituate Waterworks and the Planning of Boston's Future

Carl Smith, Northwestern University, IL

Marginal Lands and Suburban Nature: Open Space Planning and the Case of the 1893 Boston

Metropolitan Parks Plan

Steven T. Moga, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Comment: Michael Rawson, Brooklyn College

## Session 32 Transforming the Urban Economy through Depression, War, and the Post-War Boom

Wyeth B

Chair: Robert Fishman, University of Michigan

How building suppliers framed the housing consumer, 1932-1941

Aman Gill and Richard Harris, McMaster University

Selling Production: General Electric and the planning of factory space and the making of place, 1939-1947

Robert Lewis, University of Toronto

A New Deal for Metropolitan America: the state and post-war economic development

David Freund, University of Maryland

Comment: Robert Fishman, University of Michigan

Session 33 College Towns

Jewett

Chair: Michael Birkner, Gettysburg College

Shopping Champaign Urbana: Changing Norms, Evolving Geography in a Small Midwestern City 1906-2006

Jason Brody, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign

Objects of Interest: College Communities and Their Construction Principles, 1820-1850

Margaret Sumner, The Ohio State University, Marion

From Protestors to Planners: Housing and the Local Engagement of Students in Ann Arbor, 1968-1975

LaDale C. Winling, University of Michigan

Comment: Blake Gumprecht, University of New Hampshire

#### Session 34 Building Suburbia Revisited:

#### Are There Seven Suburban Landscapes? Six? Eight?

Hawthorne

Chair: Beth Humstone, NNECAPA Dolores Hayden, Yale University

Comment: Mary Corbin Sies, University of Maryland and

Beth Humstone, NNECAPA

### Session 35 NNECAPA: Integrating Transportation

### and Community Planning

Nevelson

(1.75 credit hours)

How some communities are dealing with the challenges of growth in ways that sustain community character and fosters a sense of space (1.75 credit hours)

Ben Frost, New Hampshire Housing Finance Authority Angela Vincent, Nashua Regional Planning Commission

#### Session 36 ROUNDTABLE:

#### The Racial Imperatives of Planning: A Critical Historical Appraisal Hartley

Chair: Christopher Silver, University of Florida

Jim Loewen, University of Vermont

Chester Hartman, Poverty and Race Research Action Council, Washington, D.C.

Angel David Nieves, University of Maryland

Comment: Audience

### Session 37 Politics, Planning, and Preservation

Longfellow B

Chair: Daniel Bluestone, University of Virginia

Partners in Preservation: University of Montreal Research for the Conservation of the

Montreal School Board Historic Schools Claudine Déom, Université de Montreal

Understanding the Main Street Program Historically

Randall Mason, University of Pennsylvania

Planning for the Future by Preserving the Past: A History of Neighborhood Preservation in

Cincinnati's Mt. Auburn and Pittsburgh's Manchester Neighborhoods

Stephanie R. Ryberg, University of Pennsylvania Comment: Daniel Bluestone, University of Virginia

#### 12:15-2:30 p.m. SACRPH Presidential Address

Eastland Park Ballroom

Whither the Region, or Why Ought There to Be an 'R' in SACRPH?

Greg Hise, University of Southern California

#### 2:30-4:15 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

#### Session 38 Planning after Disaster

Chair: Lawrence Vale, MIT

Planning after Disaster: Planning after WW II and after Katrina

Jeffry M. Diefendorf, University of New Hampshire

Cameron Redeveloping and Rebuilding a Small Louisiana Town Destroyed by Hurricane Rita

Thomas Sammons, University of Louisiana, Lafayette

Disaster Blues: Levees, Cultural Landscaping, and the 1927 Mississippi River Flood

Richard Mizelle, Florida State University

Comment: Lawrence Vale, MIT

#### Session 39 Lighting Up Main Street

Wyeth A

Hartley

(1.75 credit hours)

Chair: Richard Longstreth, George Washington University

New England Town Hall/Opera Houses: Public/Private Ventures Then and Now

Ann Satterthwaite, AICP Washington, D.C.

The Death and Life of Small Town Movie Theaters

Ruth Eckdish Knack, Planning Magazine

Historic Performance Venues and Downtown Redevelopment: The View for a Small City

Tracy Neumann, New York University

Comment: Richard Longstreth, George Washington University

#### Session 40 DOCUMENTARY FILM SCREENING AND DISCUSSION

#### Greetings from Asbury Park:

#### Eminent Domain and the Price of Progress in a Small Town

Greenhouse

Chair: Wendell Prichett, University of Pennsylvania

Discussant: Christina Eliopoulos, Women Making Movies, Director of Greetings from Asbury Park Comment: Howard Gillette, Rutgers University-Camden, and Wendell Prictchett, University of

Pennsylvania

Session 41 Urban Renewal Jewett

Chair: Richard Harris, McMaster University

Urban Blight and Community Reaction to the Gateway Center Redevelopment Project,

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, 1946-1950

Brian Robick, Carnegie Mellon University

Clearance for a Smooth and Efficient Future: Urban Renewal Projects in Hamilton,

Ontario and Buffalo, New York

Margaret Rockwell, McMaster University

The Foundations of the Urban Renewal Order in Europe and North America

Christopher Klemek, George Washington University

Comment: Mark Rose, Florida Atlantic University

#### Session 42 NNECAPA: LEED Certified Construction

Nevelson

(1.75 credit hours)

LEED (Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design) construction is gaining popularity. Learn about the various construction materials being used, site design issues, and energy conservation measures for new residential and commercial construction. (1.75 credit hours)

Peter Taggart, Taggart Construction, and Maine Green Building Council

Architect, Maine Green Building Council TBA

#### Session 43 Landscape Design and Metropolitan Planning II

Longfellow B

Chair: David Schuyler, Franklin and Marshall College

Gardens for the Spirits: Horace William Shaler Cleveland and the

Rural Romantic Cemetery Movement
Nancy J. Volkman, Texas A&M University

The Emerald Metropolis: Charles Eliot, John Nolen, and the Landscape Architecture of City Planning

Bruce Stephenson, Rollins College

Warren H. Manning's Legacy of Planning: Bridging the gap between

utopian communities and company towns

Reid W. Bertone-Johnson, Dodson Associates, Belchertown, MA

Comment: Arleyn Levee, landscape historian, Belmont, Massachusetts

#### Session 44 Understanding Architecture, Planning and

#### Metropolitan Development

Hawthorne

Chair: Carol Willis, The Skyscraper Museum

Mariana Griswold Van Rensselaer's Essays on City Dwellings: Public Understanding of Cities and

Architecture in the 1880s Carla Yanni, Rutgers University

The Making of The Philadelphia Negro

Amy Hillier, University of Pennsylvania

Learning from Levittown: Venturi and Scott Brown's Approach to Architecture in Teaching and Suburbia

Jessica Lautin, University of Pennsylvania

Comment: Alex Garvin, Alex Garvin & Associates, Inc.

#### Session 45 Urban Decay and Neighborhood Obsolescence

Wyeth B

Chair: Max Page, University of Massachusetts

'An Obsolete Neighborhood': Boston's West End and the Ideology of Obsolescence

Daniel M. Abramson, Tufts University

The (De)urbanization of Detroit: A History of the Automotive Industry,

Economic Development and Demolition

Brent Ryan, University of Illinois at Chicago and Daniel Campo, Morgan State University

The Machine is the Garden: Landscape Culture as Urban Renewal in the

International Building Exhibition, Emscher Park 1989-1999

Shannon McMullen, Purdue University

Comment: Max Page, University of Massachusetts

#### 4:30-6:30 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

#### Session 46 Planning for Tourism

Wyeth A

Chair: Matt Klingle, Bowdoin College

The Poland Spring Resort: "A City of Vivid Contrasts"

David Richards, Margaret Chase Smith Library

Retail Districts in the Tourist City: The Third Street Promenade in Santa Monica

Elizabeth Hornbeck, University of Missouri, Columbia

From Shipping to Shopping: Urban Waterfronts as Spectacles of Post-Modern Leisure in

Baltimore and Providence

Kristen Williams, University of Maryland

Corpus Christi's Packery Channel: Barrier Island Development in the Age of Urban Environmentalism

Alan Lessoff, Illinois State University

Comment: Matt Klingle, Bowdoin College

#### The Geopolitics of Land Use Planning Session 47

Chair: David Monteyne, University of Calgary

Panorama and Diorama: Norman Bel Geddes's Military Models and the

Visualization of Urban Renewal

Timothy Mennel, University of Minnesota

Urbanizing the Arctic: Defense and Development in the Cold War North

Matthew Farish, University of Toronto

The Birth of "Land Use Planning" in American City Planning

Fukuo Akimoto, Kyushu University, Japan

Planet America: Empire's Land Grab

Mark L. Gillem, University of Oregon

Comment: David Monteyne, University of Calgary

#### Automobile and Transportation Planning Session 48

Nevelson

Chair: David Blanke, Texas A&M University-Corpus Christi

Envisioning the Motor City: Ideals and Realities

Amy D. Finstein, University of Virginia

Colin Buchanan's American Journey

Stephen V. Ward, Oxford Brookes University

Comment: Owen D. Gutfreund, Columbia University

#### Garden Cities and International Models for Town Planning Session 49

**Jewett** 

Chair: Mary Corbin Sies, University of Maryland

Town planning and private enterprise in early 20th century Australia:

Henry F. Halloran, 'builder of dreams'

Robert Freestone and David Nichols, University of NSW, Australia

Hampstead Garden Suburb: Paradigm or Paradox?

Mervyn Miller, chartered architect and town planner, UK

The Urban International at the Crossroad of Urban and Social Reform: The IFHP-International Federation for Housing and Planning (1913-2007)

Joel Outtes, Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Sul

Shall We Designate? The Preservation of Dynamic Balance in Sunnyside Gardens

John Pittari, Auburn University

Comment: Isabelle Gournay, University of Maryland

#### Race, Housing, and Urban Renewal Session 50

Hawthorne

Chair: Raymond Mohl, University of Alabama-Birmingham

No Harlem Here: Race Relations and International Image-Making in British Housing, 1950s-1960s

Nancy Hackyung Kwak, Polytechnic University

Designing for Race: Approaches to Public Housing Design in Cleveland, 1933-1937

Elizabeth Ann Milnarik, University of Virginia

The Power and Limits of Black Activism: Philadelphia's Public Housing in the Depression and World War II

James Wolfinger, DePaul University

Comment: Joseph Heathcott, New School University

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Wyeth B

Session 51 Civic Space Longfellow B

Chair: Eric Sandweiss, Indiana University

Selling Zone: The American Civic Association and Campaign for Orderly Urban Space

Julian C. Chambliss, Rollins College Lowell's Civic Identity c. 1900

Marie Frank, University of Massachusetts, Lowell

Art Commission Movement in the Formative Years of Modern City Planning.

How did "City Beautiful" Survive in the Modern City Planning Era?

Naoto Nakajima, University of Tokyo

A Civic Design Conscience: Kansas City's Municipal Art Commission, 1906-1981

Daniel Serda, University of Kansas

Comment: Eric Sandweiss, Indiana University

Session 52 NNECAPA: Watershed Planning

Greenhouse

(1 credit hour)

How growth has degraded water quality, the surrounding habitat, and changed the geology of streams. Learn what some areas are doing to reverse these trends. (2 credit hours)

Applying Watershed Science to River Corridor Management in Vermont

Amy Sheldon, Natural Resource Planning, Vermont

Session 53 **Journal Publishing Workshop: How to Get Your Article Published** Hartley

Christopher Silver, editor, Journal of Planning History David Goldfield, editor, Journal of Urban History

Philip Ethington, North American editor, Urban History

Robert Fairbanks, North American editor, Planning Perspectives

6:45-8:30 p.m. SACRPH Awards Ceremony and Reception Greenhouse and Nevelson

Sponsored by Bernstein Shur

9 p.m. SACRPH Board Dinner Local 188
685 Congress Street, Portland

## Sunday, October 28, 2007

#### **Tours**

#### 9:30-11:30 a.m.

#### 1. Portland's Western Promenade

This tour focuses on 19th- and 20th- century residential architecture and what it reveals about Portland's society and culture. Recognized as one of America's best-preserved Victorian neighborhoods, the district was entered on the National Register of Historic Places in 1982. The tour route features the magnificent Italianate, Second Empire, and Colonial Revival homes of Portland's successful 19th and early 20th century business leaders as well as more humble examples of vernacular architecture. Prominent local architects involved in shaping Portland's built environment such as Francis Fassett, John Calvin Stevens, Frederick Thompson, George Burnham, and others, are represented. (1.5 credit hours)

Led by Portland Landmarks.

The tour begins in front of the Eastland Park Hotel.

#### 9:30-11:30 a.m.

#### 2. Portland's Old Port

This tour of Portland's Old Port explores the events and people who shaped our city and left their imprint on its streetscapes and architecture. After the devastating Great Fire of 1866, Portlanders regrouped and rebuilt their downtown in the latest architectural styles and with the finest materials. This largely intact Victorian commercial district gives the flavor of the city in its heyday at the end of the 19th century. Tour participants will be enchanted by the inside stories that trace the development of this historic area from its earliest days as a bustling seaport in the 19th century to its revival in the 1970s and 1980s as a vibrant retail and commercial center. (1.5 credit hours)

Led by Portland Landmarks.

The tour begins in front of the Eastland Park Hotel.

#### 9:30 a.m.-1:30 p.m.

#### 3. Bold Vision: The Parks and Neighborhoods of Portland, Maine

The system of open spaces that evolved in Portland over the last two centuries is unique for Maine. More comprehensive than in other communities in the state, the parks and parkways take advantage of the city's unusual topographic features. Planned by both local and nationally prominent designers, such as the Olmsted firm, the development of this park system was influenced by varied urban needs and, in turn, shaped the diverse neighborhoods it now serves. This tour will explore, by bus with some walking stops, the Eastern Promenade, Back Cove and Baxter Boulevard, Deering Oaks Park, and the Western Promenade areas and their surrounding neighborhoods. (1.5 credit hours)

There will be some specialized speakers at selected venues. Cost includes transportation, box lunch and tours. Seating is limited, and a minimum of 20 registrants is required. (3 credit hours)

The tour begins in front of the Eastland Park Hotel.

#### Conference Participants

Participants are listed by session number.
Also the following designations are noted:
PC: Program Commitee
TT: Thursday Tours
LA: Local Arrangements
TS: Thursday Symposium
FP: Friday Plenary
PA: Presidents' Address
K: Keynote

Daniel M. Abramson, 45 Fukuo Akimoto, 47 David Ames, 27 Noni Ames, LA Deborah Andrews, TT Robin Bachin, PC, 1 Mark Barron, 23 Carlton Basmajian, 2 Hillary Bassett, LA, TT John Bauman, PC, LA, 3 Robert Beauregard, 12 Elizabeth Belanger, 25 Achva Benzinberg-Stein, 8 Ruth Bergman, 7 Reid W. Bertone-Johnson, 43 David E. Bess, 15 Roger Biles, 2 Graham Billingsley, 6 Eugenie L. Birch, 1, 20 Michael Birkner, 33 David Blanke, 48 Nicholas Dagen Bloom, 2 Daniel Bluestone, 37 Michele Bogart, 29 Hilary Botein, 27 Ann Breen, FP Jason Brody, 33 Denise Scott Brown, K Joanne Cassulo, 21 Julian C. Chambliss, 51 Pierre Clavel, 20 Jim Cloutier, TS Charlie Colgan, LA, TS Joseph Conforti, FP Nathan Connolly, 28 Sam Coplon, 14 Margaret Crawford, PC, K, 18 Terry DeWan, 4 Claudine Déom, 37 Jeffry M. Diefendorf, 38 Andrew Dolkart, PC, 27 Sonja Dumpelmann, 26 Louise Nelson Dyble, 30 Joel Eastman, TS Jessica I Elfenbein, PC, 16 Christina Eliopoulos, 40 Philip Ethington, 53 Susan Fainstein, FP Robert B. Fairbanks, 2, 53 Matthew Farish, 47

Amy D. Finstein, FP, 48

Robert Fishman, 15, 32

Maureen Flanagan, 25

William Foster, TT

Julia Foulkes, 29

James H. Fisher, 13

Robert Fisher, 20

Marie Frank, 51 Stephanie Frank, 18 Robert Freestone, 49 David Freund, 32 Michael Frisch, 10 Ben Frost, 35 Alex Garvin, 44 Raymond Gastil, FP Aman Gill, 32 Mark L. Gillem, 47 Howard Gillette, 17, 40 Todd Gish, 18 Caroline Glassman, 3 David Goldfield, 53 Emily A. Goldman, 17 Evelyn Gonzales, 9 David L. A. Gordon, 11 Isabelle Gournay, 49 Jopseph Gray, TS Walter D. Greason, 7 Blake Gumprecht, 33 Marta Gutman, 8 Owen D. Gutfreund, 24, 48 Patricia Hampson, 25 Richard Harris, 32, 41 Chester Hartman, 36 Sebastian Haumann, 12 Dolores Hayden, 34 Joseph Heathcott, 50 Carola Hein, 11 Georgina Hickey, 1 Amy Hillier, 44 Alison Hirsch, 20 Greg Hise, PA Neal V. Hitch, 15 Alison Kimball Hoagland, 8 Jennifer Hock, 28 Elizabeth Hornbeck, 46 Amy L. Howard, 1 Marc Alan Howlett, 18 Thomas C. Hubka, 27 Beth Humstone, 17, 34 D. Bradford Hunt, 23 Alison Isenberg, PC, 29 Alex Jaegerman, LA, TT Mark E. Kehren, 30 Terry Kelly, 14, 38 Ari Kelman, 38 Judith T. Kenny, 26 Christopher Klemek, 28, 41 Matt Klingle, 46 Ruth Eckdish Knack, 39 Daniel W. Krall, 19 Carl Kramer, 30 Anne Krieg, 14 Arthur Krim, 31 Nancy Hackyung Kwak, 50 Brian Ladd, 11 Lauren Lambie-Hanson, 7

Kristin Larsen, 23

Jessica Lautin, 44

Alan Lessoff, 46

Peter B. Levy, 16

Robert Lewis, 32

Carolyn Loeb, 11

Jim Loewen, 36

Arleyn Levee, LA, 43

Richard Longstreth, 39

Donna Larson, LA, PC, 5

Kim Lundgren, 22 John McCarthy, PC, 7 Tom McCord, 19 Eileen McGurty, PC Randall Mason, 37 Martha McNamara, 19 Shannon McMullen, 45 Nicholas Mavadones, TS Timothy Mennel, 47 David Merkowitz, 9 Jack M. Mettee, 52 Mervyn Miller, 49 James Millinger, TS Elizabeth Ann Milnarik, 50 Richard Mizelle, 38 Steven T. Moga, 31 Ray Mohl, 50 Ross A. Moldoff, 5 David Monteyne, 47 Edward Muller, FP Naoto Nakajima, LA, 51 Bill Needelman, TT Tracy Neumann, 39 David Nichols, 49 Donald Nicoll, 3 Angel David Nieves, PC, 36 Elizabeth M. Nix, 16 Joel Outtes, 49 Kathleen Walston Pagan, 13 Max Page, 45 Jill Pearlman, 10 Sarah Jo Peterson, 23 Sherry Phillips, LA John Pittari, 49 Lorne A. Platt, 26 Pam Plumb, TS Charlie Poole, TS Wendell Pritchett, 40 Michael Rawson, 31 Meredith Drake Reitan, 18 Rebecca Retzlaff, 26 David Richards, 46 Liam Riordan, 19 Brian Robick, 41 Margaret Rockwell, 41 Ken Rose, 23 Mark Rose, 41 Scott Roulier, 26 Brent Ryan, 45 Stephanie R. Ryberg, 37 Thomas Sammons, 38 Eric Sandweiss, 51 Gail Sansbury, 18 Ann Satterthwaite, 39 Deanna Schmidt, 12 Sarah Schrank, 29 David Schuyler, 43 David Scobey, 1 Daniel Serda, 30, 51 Michael Shapiro, 10 Amy Sheldon, 52 Earl Shettleworth, TT Brian Shupe, 13 Mary Corbin Sies, 34, 49 Christopher Silver, PC, 36, 53

Eric Stephen Singer, 25

Judith Spraul-Schmidt, 2

Carl Smith, 31

Daphne Spain, 19

Marc Stein, 10 Bruce Stephenson, 43 David Stradling, 17 John Stuart, 8 Margaret Sumner, 33 Kristin Szylvian, 23 Peter Taggart, 42 Emily Talen, 15 Sandrine Thibault, 21 Marygrace Tyrrell, 9 Lee D. Urban, LA, TT Lawrence Vale, 38 Tom Valleau, TS, 3 Angela Vincent, 35 Domenic Vitiello, 9 Nancy J. Volkman, 43 Alexander Von Hoffman, 12 Lee Webb, 20 Deborah R. Weiner, 16 Christopher W. Wells, 28 Anne Mitchell Whisnant, 13 David E. White, 5 Dan S. White, 20 Richard White, 10 Steve Whitman, 22 Kristen Williams, 46 LaDale C. Winling, 33 Carol Willis, 44 Victoria Wolcott, 8 James Wolfinger, 50 Joseph S. Wood, LA Carla Yanni, 44

## **SACRPH**

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